

AEGIST: Applications of Enterprise GIS in Transportation

TRB AED-40: Geospatial Information Science Update

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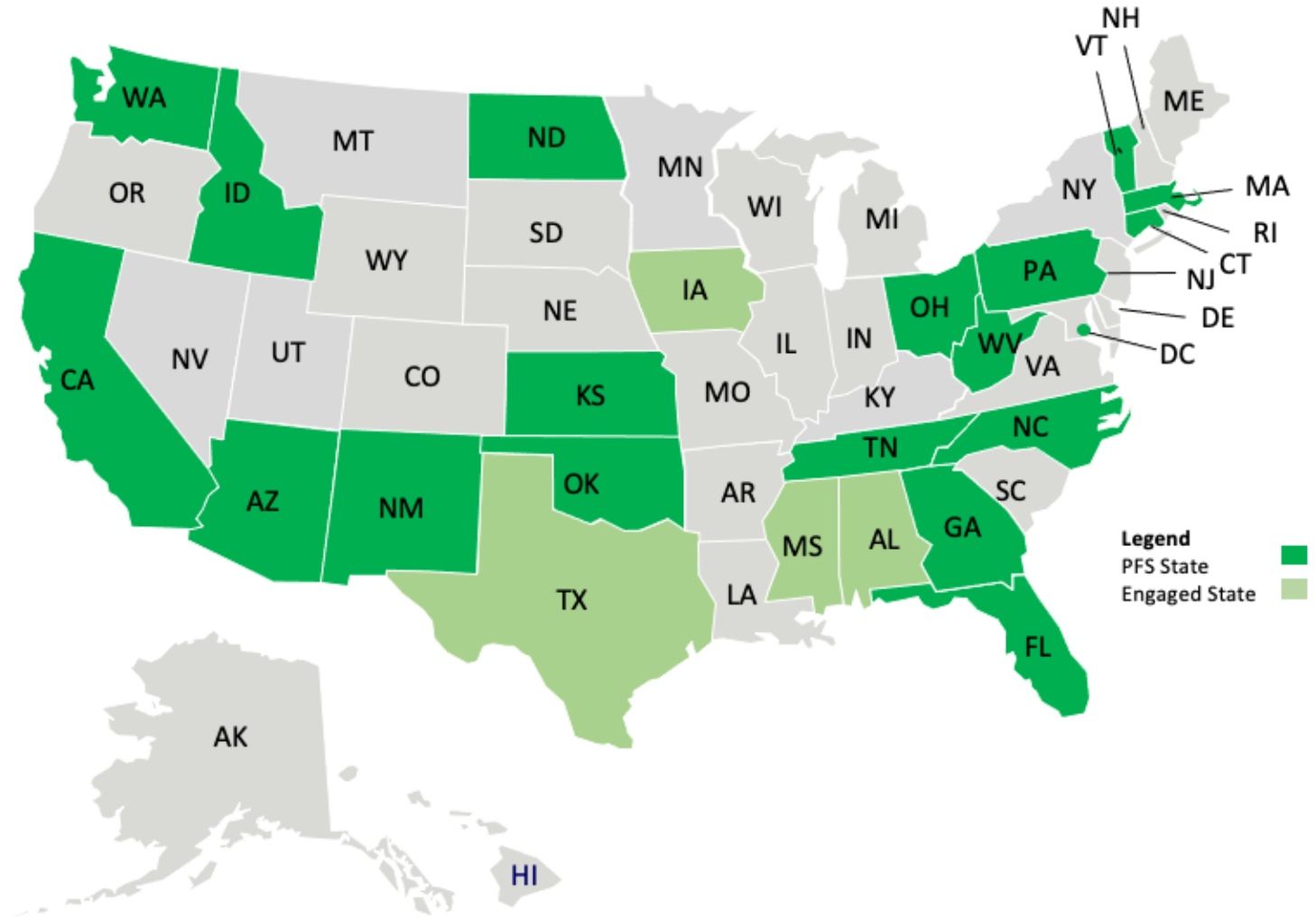
January 2022

For Questions Contact:
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Disclaimer: Information in this deck is subject to change during the AEGIST Project (2019 – 2024)

AEGIST Activities Update

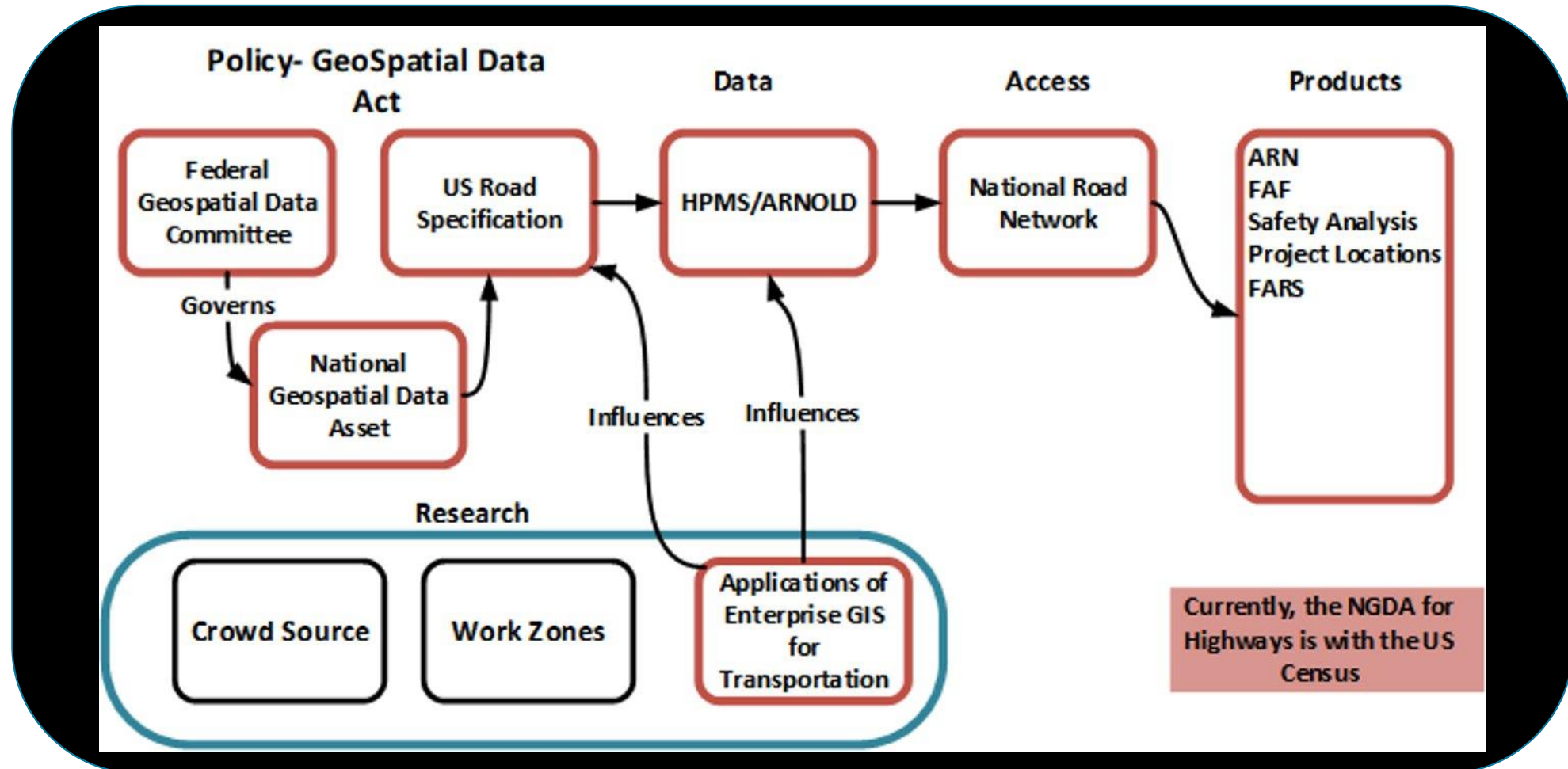
- FHWA Office of Planning and Safety
- States DOTs Participating: 18; Engaged 5
- Local Agencies and NG911 Stakeholders in California, Pennsylvania.
- Federal Lands Management Agency



AEGIST Activities Update

- One Road Centerline – State DOT Linear Referencing, Local and Federal Lands
- HPMS 9 and National Road Network (NRN)
- Open Standards Compliant, Machine Readable, Topological Road Network Data Model
- Complete Streets Design and Decision Support to enable Transportation Equity
- Building Information Modeling & Geospatial Information Systems, Digital Twins
- Spatial Data Engineering & Analytics: Spatial Econometric and AI/ML Models
- Enterprise Data Governance (Spatial and associated Non-Spatial Data)

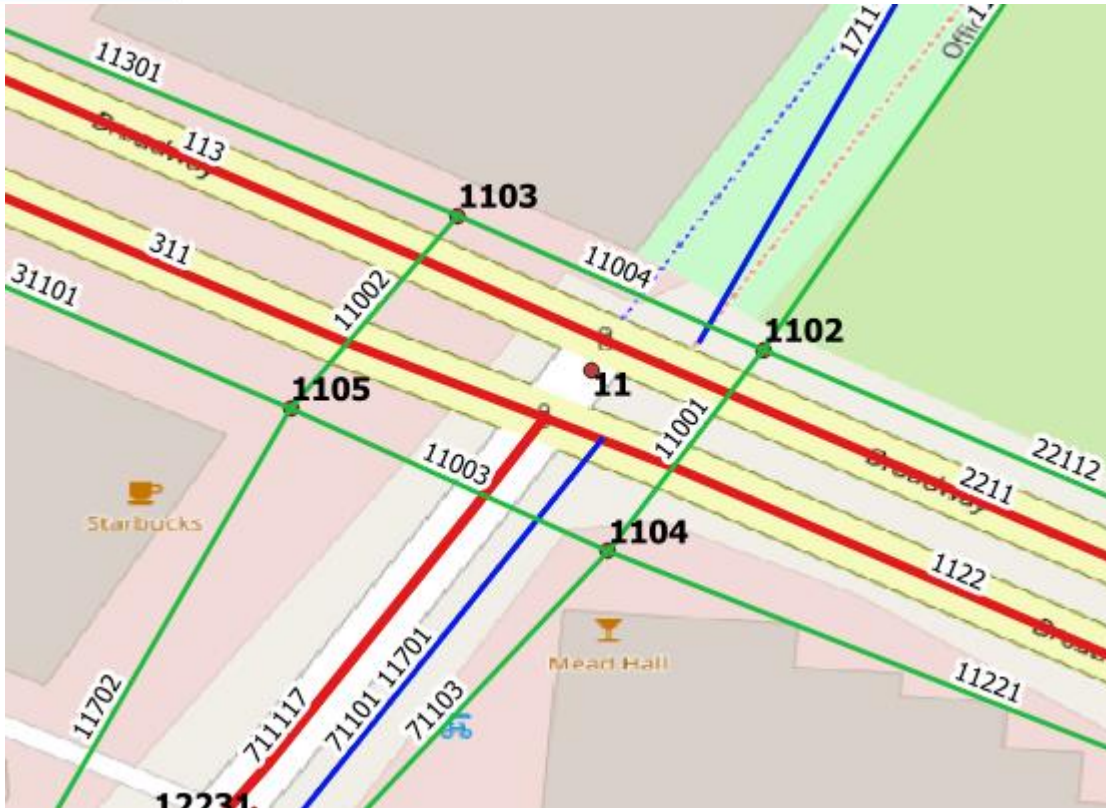
AEGIST Publication Data Model Influencing HPMS/ARNOLD and NRN; PFS States to Review & Comment on the AEGIST Model



Data Modeling Standards

- All Roads Network of Linearly Referenced Roads (ARNOLD)
- Highway Performance Monitoring System (HPMS), especially HPMS 9.0 Reassessment
- United States Road Specifications (USRS) and US Army Corp of Engineers (USACE) Road Lines
- United States Census Bureau's Road TIGER/Line files
- Model Inventory of Roadway Elements (MIRE)
- Geographic Data Format (GDF) from Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)
- CityGML from Open Geospatial Consortium (OGC)
- General Modeling Network Specification (GMNS)
- Industry Foundation Classes (IFC) from buildingSMART
- Open Street Maps (OSM) and Shared Streets
- Proprietary standards: Esri Roads & Highways ALRS, Bentley AssetWise LRS (AWLRS), Geomedia, Transcend Intersection Manager, TranCAD, Cube, Emme
- National Bridge Inventory (NBI); Bridge Management Elements (BME); National Bridge Elements (NBE)

AEGIS Incorporating GMNS Standard for Modeling Multimodal, MIRE-Compliant Signalized Intersection from ARNOLD and NG911 Roads

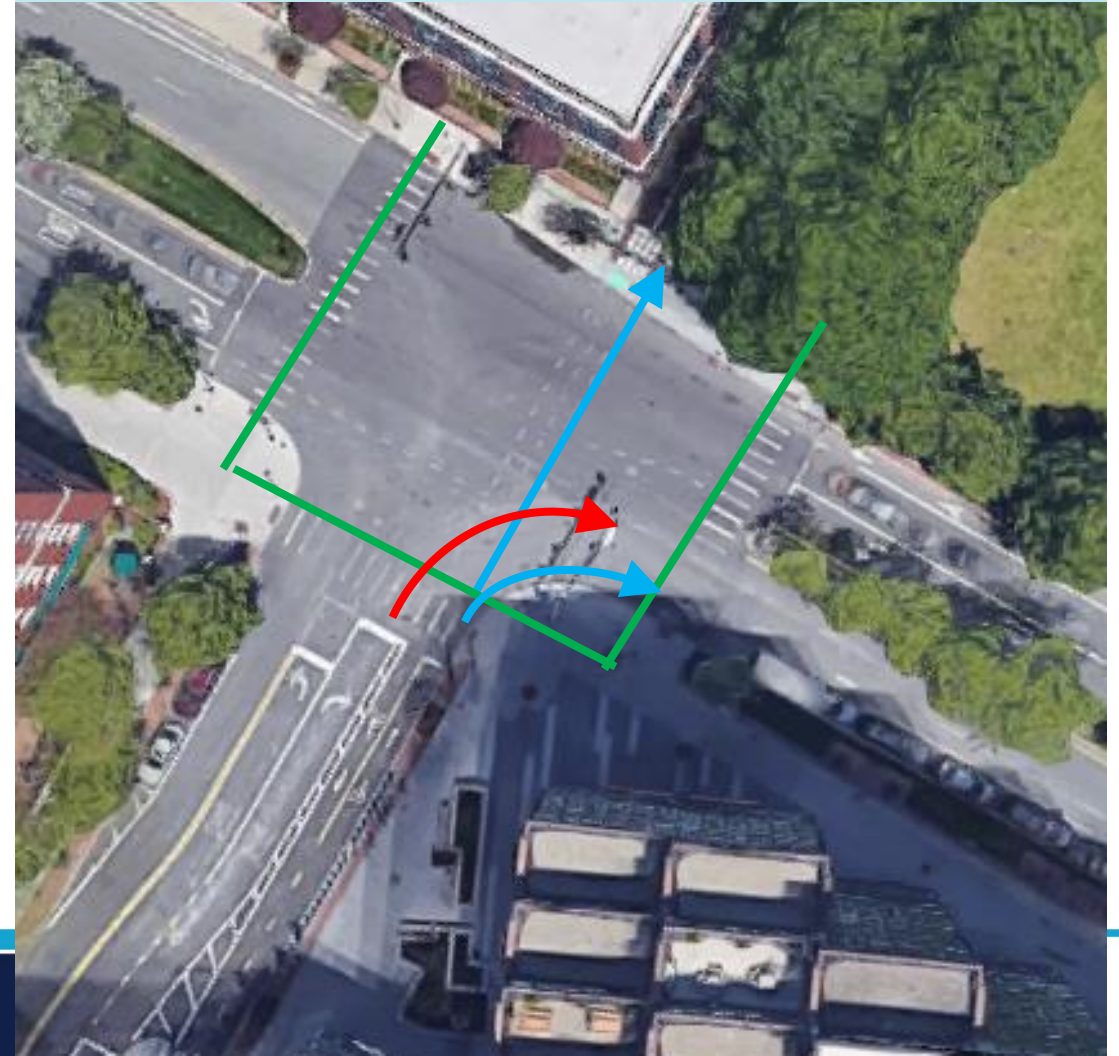


Red: Vehicle links and movements

Blue: Cycle track links and movements

Green: Pedestrian links and crosswalks

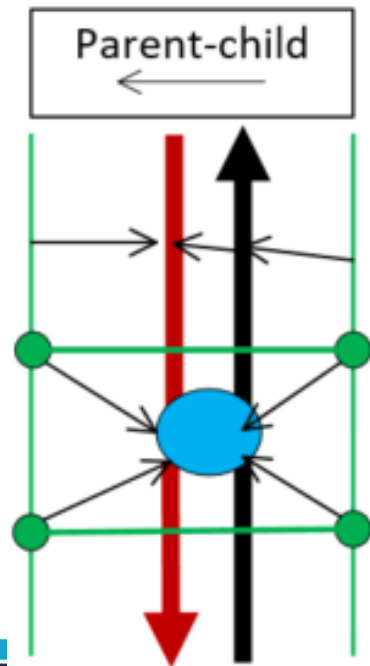
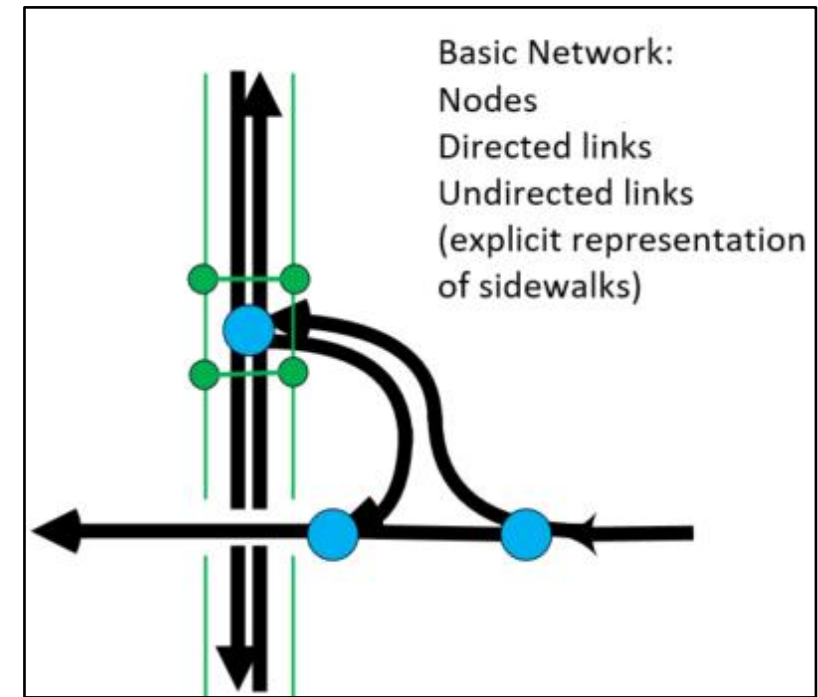
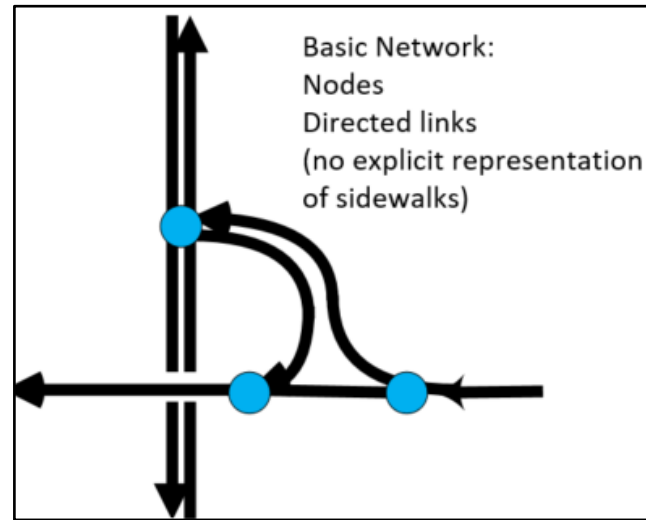
Selected Movements from Ames St.



with GMNS

Multiresolution Representation

- Link level
- Lane level

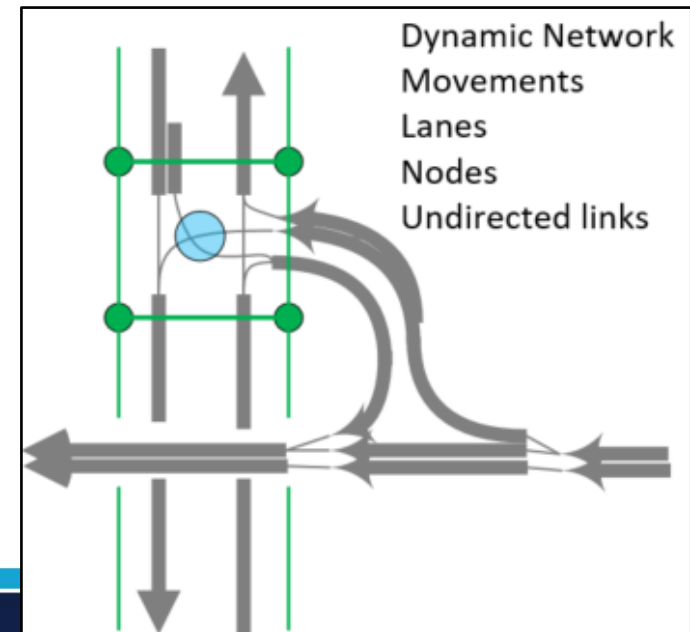


Links may have parent links

- Sidewalks to adjacent roads
- One side of a road to the other
(consider the case where the only link with shapepoints is the red link)

Nodes may have parent nodes

- Associate crosswalk entrances with signals



AEGIST

Complete Streets Data Modeling

Motorist Routes

Pedestrian Trail Routes

Inventory Routes (HPMS 9: Route Identifications?)

Junctions

Intersections

Road Segments (NG911)

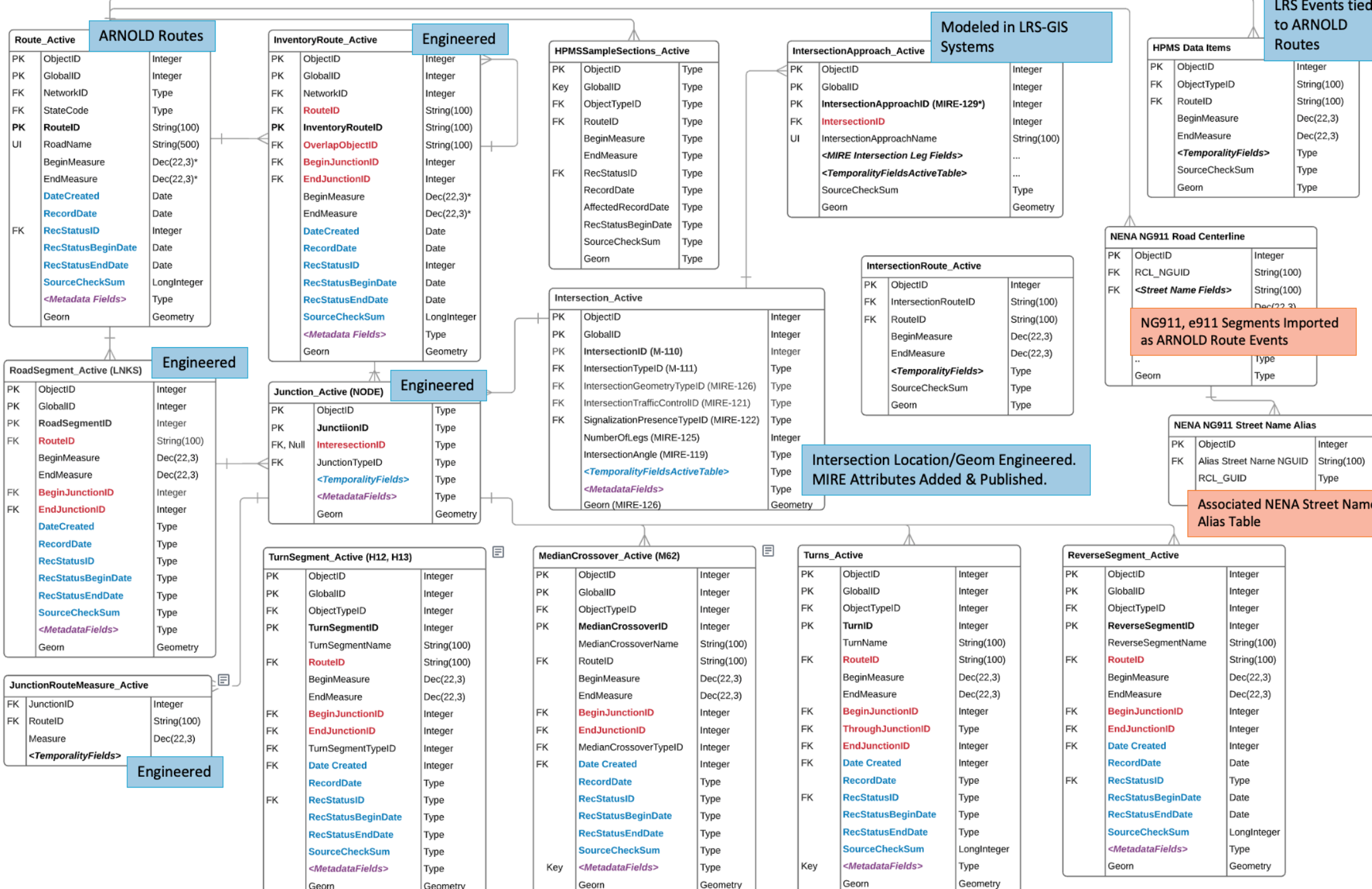
Turn Segments/Lanes

Median Crossovers

Crosswalks

Sidewalks

Signals




NG911, e911 Segments Imported as ARNOLD Route Events



Intersection Location/Geom Engineered. MIRE Attributes Added & Published.


Associated NENA Street Name Alias Table

Roads and Intersection Modeling

NC Intersection & Roads Segments Model (AEGIST) 

Open in Map Viewer Classic



 **ABHISHEK Bhargava**
bhargava.abhishek

+

Layers

×

Junctions (Nodes) in Wake County

...

Road Segments (Edges) in Wake County

...

Intersections in Wake County

...

Intersection Buffer (for Wake)

...

Junction Route Measures (Wake County)

...

LRS Routes in Wake County

...

TrafficSignals

...

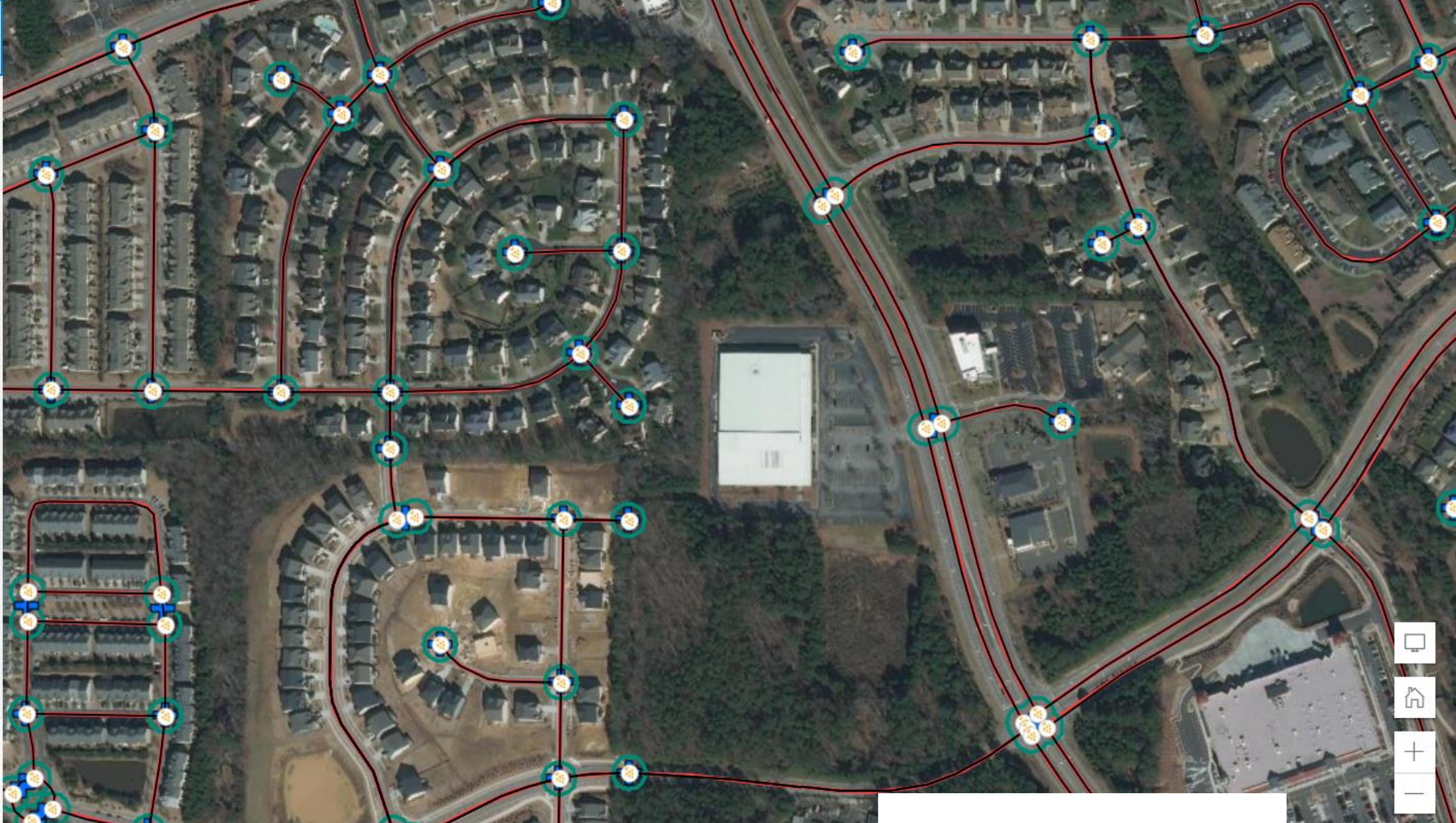
Structures





...

CountyBoundary

...

+ Add layer





AEGIST Support for Complete Streets & Transportation Equity



Research
Roadmap

Inventorying Complete Streets
for Asset Management

Vision

Incorporate Complete Streets into asset management systems to cost-effectively take advantage of the societal, economic, and environmental benefits of active transportation

Concept

Scope

Management of assets for long-term performance of active transportation assets as part of a complete streets network

C1. Technology Review for Inventorying Complete Streets Assets

C2. Current Practices and Needs Review for Complete Streets

C3. County/City Review of Practices and Needs

Research

R1. Inventorying Bike and Pedestrian (and ADA) Facilities

R2. Condition Evaluation Rating System of Bike and Ped Facilities

R3. Long Term Performance and Forecasting for CS Assets

R4. AV/CV for CS data collection

R5. Crowdsourcing for CS data collection

R6. Network Level Measurement of Bike/Ped Counts

R7. LCCA & Value of Complete Streets Improvements

R8. Safety Impacts of Complete Streets Implementation

R9. Pilot Testing/ Feasibility of Technologies for Inventorying Complete Streets Assets

Development

D1. Guidance for Complete Streets Performance Measures, Targets, and Prioritization

D2. Database Guidance for Complete Street Assets

D3. User Interface for Data Input, Analysis, and Presentation

D4. Optimized Data Collection Methods for Inventorying Complete Streets

Implementation

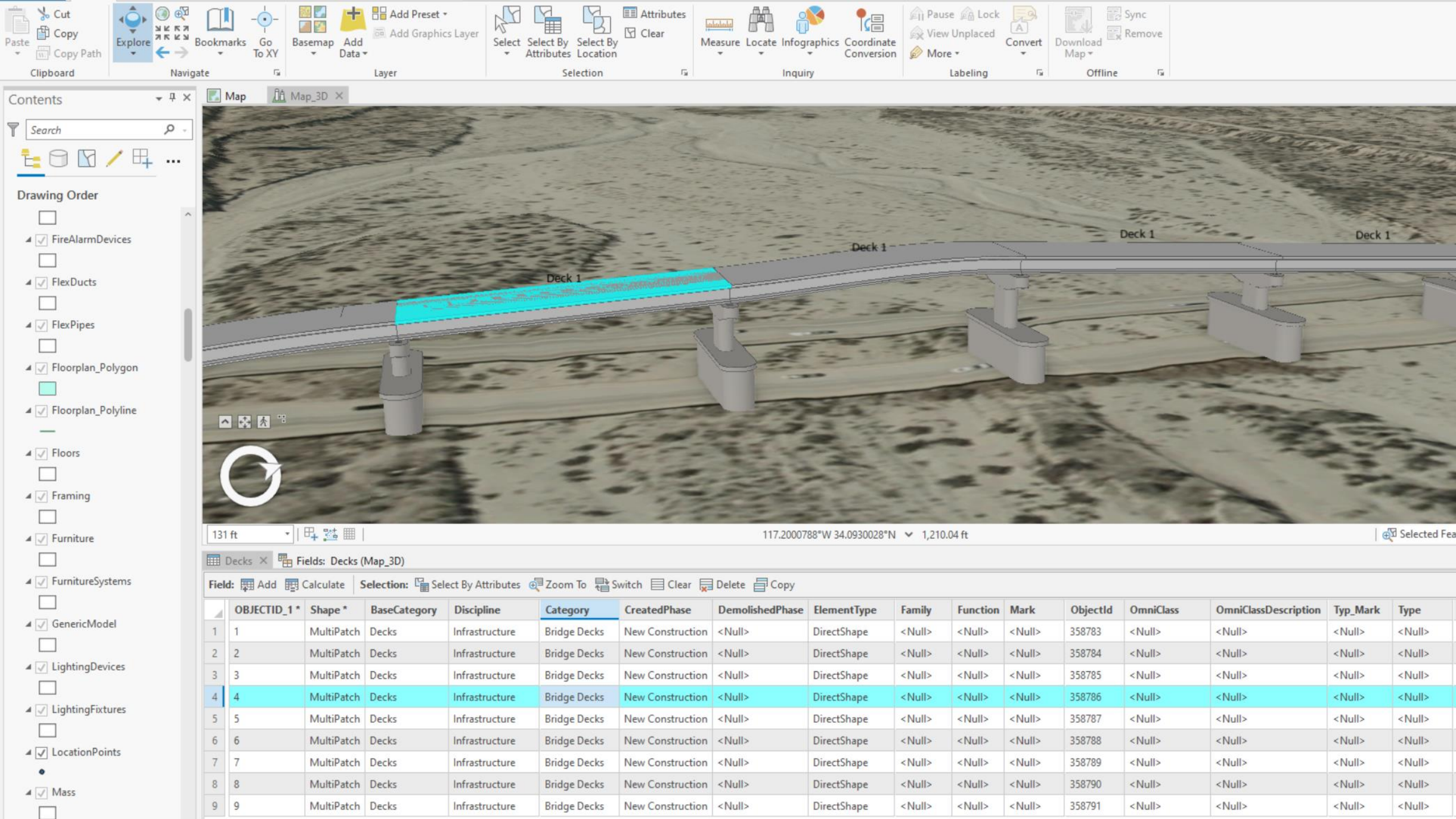
I1. Best Practices for Organizational Structures to Support CS

I2. Best Practices to Encourage Interagency Collaboration for CS

I3. Training for Complete Streets Condition Evaluation and Prioritization

I4. National Standards for Complete Streets Targets and Data Collection

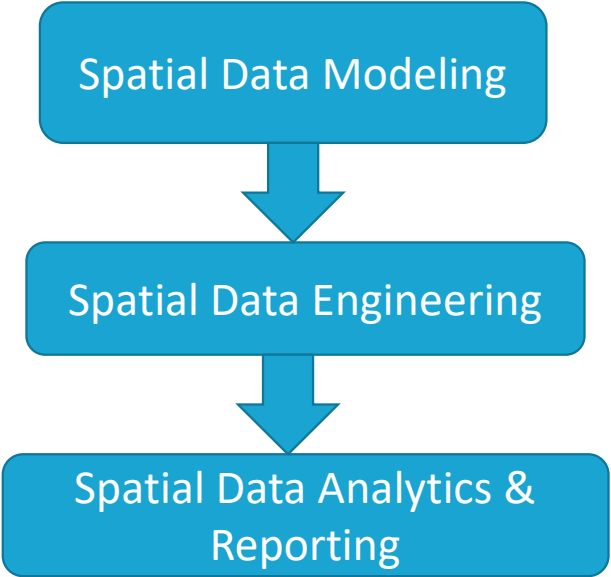
Current Project
Future Projects



Governing Data Using Spatial & Linear Referencing Systems

Spatial Data Modeling in Transactional Systems of Records (SoRs) and **Spatial Data Engineering** for Publication to Enterprise Data Warehouses, Databases to support **Spatial Data Analytics and Reporting** Via the Systems of Engagement (SoE)

Ensuring Transportation Equity by Preparing Spatial Transportation Data for Decision Makers across All Asset Life Cycle Phases & Processes



© Source: Bhargava et.al. (2021). Identifying Data Frameworks and Governance for Civil Integrated Management. FHWA Research. WSP

AEGIST Implementation Activities at PFS States

	CA	CT	FL	ID	TN	PA	OH	KS	NM	NC
Spatial Data Governance, Management <i>Strategy, Roadmap, Metadata, Data Portfolio & Library, Workshops</i>				✔	✔	✔	✔			✔
Spatial Data Modeling										
Roads Data Modeling & Business Rules <i>DOT, Federal, Local: HPMS, ARNOLD, NG911, MIRE, Intersection</i>	✔		✔			✔	✔	✔	✔	✔
Intersections Data Model <i>HPMS 9.0, MIRE, GDF, IFC Roads Based</i>			✔				✔	✔	✔	✔
Data Quality Automation <i>HPMS, MIRE & Assets</i>	✔	✔		✔						
Spatial Data Integration and Engineering										
Roads Data Integration, Authoritative Data Mgmt. <i>DOT, Federal, Local Roads Data Sharing & Federation</i>	✔		✔					✔	✔	
Road Network and Events Data Publication/Sharing <i>Data Model for Data Warehouses. Data Models & Engineering in Data Hubs</i>		✔		✔		✔	✔			
Spatial Data Analytics										
Spatial Statistics, Econometrics, AI/ML, Optimization <i>Descriptive, Diagnostics, Predictive and Prescriptive Analytics; Image Analysis</i>		✔	✔			✔		✔		✔

State DOT Technical Services Activities Summary

Base Period States (Oct 2019 – May 2022)		Coordination Efforts
Connecticut DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Road Network Data Quality Report Generation using FME (including HPMS Data) (2) CTDOT LRS-GIS Data Migration to AEGIST Data Model (formerly NRBM) for Publication & APIs 	
Idaho Transportation Department	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Spatial Data Governance Platform (Data Portfolio/Catalog; Data Engineering and Data Analytics) (2) DOT LRS Routes, FLMA Routes and Local Agency Routes Conflation Tool (Python-Based) 	FHWA BIM Projects: BIM National Strategic Roadmap; Data Governance
Tennessee DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Strategic Roadmap for Spatial Data Management and Governance at Enterprise Level (2) Data Governance Pilot (TENTATIVE): Establishing Enterprise Data Integration, Engineering & Analytics Platforms for Spatial Data Governance. Goal: Eliminate Redundancies in Data Mgmt. 	FHWA BIM Projects: BIM National Strategic Roadmap; Data Governance
Caltrans	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Data Sharing Agreement between Caltrans, CalOES, Counties (NG-911, ARNOLD-HPMS Data) (2) CTDOT LRS-GIS Data Migration to AEGIST Data Model (formerly NRBM) for Publication & APIs 	e911/NG-911, HPMS 9.0 MIRE, National Roads Pilot
Pennsylvania	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Traffic Count Site Selection Using GIS (2) Geocoding Data Workflow Automation using Python-Based Geoprocessing Tool (3) Speed Limit Data Quality Review using Routes, Signs, Vertical-Horizontal Curves GIS Data (4) NG911 NENA Discussion and Data Exchange with DOT (5) Data Governance for PennDOT Assets: Traffic & Safety, Projects, (6) Building Information Modeling: Building Spatial Digital Twins with Data from Multiple Systems 	e911/NG-911, HPMS 9.0 MIRE, National Roads Pilot
Ohio DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Spatial Data Management and Governance Roadmap: 10 Areas Identified, such as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Routable Network Development for Travel Demand Modeling using DOT & Local Data • HPMS 9.0-ARNOLD Rules Compliance, LRS-GIS Database Administration, Data Quality 	e911/NG-911, HPMS 9.0 MIRE, National Roads Pilot

State DOT Technical Services Activities Summary

Period of Performance 1 States (July 2021 – Feb 2023)			Coordination Efforts
New Mexico DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) ALRS Review and Comparison with AEGIST Data Model (National Road Network- NRN Data Model)(2) Generating Routes with Z-values using Lidar data(3) Intersection Features Data Engineering and Modeling with Topology and Connectivity using Lidar and Open Street Maps (OSM) data. Pilot Implementation: Limited Study Area. (Semi-Automated Data Engineering/Modeling). Statewide Implementation (Investigating Automation with Lidar Data)		e911/NG-911, HPMS 9.0 MIRE, National Roads Pilot
Washington State DOT	<p>To be determined</p> <p>Considering:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) Guidance on how and why to implement dual carriageway option(2) Strategies for local agencies to collect and report all public roads updates and MIRE FDE(3) GIS Applications and Data/System Integration Architecture(4) Strategies for transforming from Mainframe LRS to GIS-Based LRS		HPMS 9.0, MIRE, National Roads Pilot
Florida DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) Intersection Features Data Engineering and Modeling with Topology and Connectivity(2) Dual-Carriageways Data Modeling		HPMS 9.0, MIRE, National Roads Pilot
North Carolina DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) Intersection Features Data Engineering and Modeling with Topology and Connectivity(2) Spatial Data Governance		HPMS 9.0 National Roads Pilot
Kansas DOT	<ul style="list-style-type: none">(1) Intersection Features Data Engineering and Modeling with Topology and Connectivity(2) Lidar Data Integration into LRS-GIS System and Publication for use by Enterprise Systems. <i>Lidar Project Tasks: Routes with Z-values from Lidar Data, Creating HSM Road Segments & Calibrating Safety Performance Functions</i>	Mobile	e911/NG-911, HPMS 9.0 MIRE, National Roads Pilot

Speed Limit Data Extraction from Permits PDF Using Computer Vision (Optical Character Recognition)



Speed Limit Permits
(Authoritative Source)



County: Lancaster
SR: 0741 (Entire SR)
Speed Limit

As a result of an engineering and traffic study, a speed limit(s) on the following section(s) of the subject State-designated highway is hereby established:

From Segment	Offset	To Segment	Offset	MPH	Side	Posting Responsibility
0010	0000	0040	0000	Turnback		
0040	0000	0050	1247	35	Both	PennDOT
0050	1247	0090	0977	45	Both	PennDOT
0090	0977	0130	1938	35	Both	East Hempfield
0130	1938	0190	0000	35	Both	Manor Twp.
0190	0000	0210	0306	40	Both	PennDOT
0210	0306	0250	0150	45	Both	PennDOT
0250	0150	0250	2912	40	Both	PennDOT
0250	2912	0260	0000	Null With SR 0324		
0260	0000	0284	0000	45	Both	PennDOT
0285	0000	0285	1265	45	Descending	PennDOT
0284	0000	0284	1265	45	Ascending	PennDOT
0284	1265	0290	0000	Null With SR 0222		
0290	0000	0300	0345	40	Both	PennDOT
0300	0345	0320	0804	35	Both	West Lampeter Twp.
0320	0804	0350	2003	40	Both	PennDOT
0350	2003	0390	0000	25	Both	Strasburg Boro.
0390	0000	0400	2233	25	Both	Strasburg Twp.
0400	2233	0530	0870	50	Both	PennDOT
0530	0870	0540	3008	35	Both	PennDOT
(End SR)						

Scripts and/or models to automate analysis

Process to extract data from PDF, Excel or other static documents

Create tools or processes to sync data among sources or notify when changes occur

```
def MCRRegDF(Page1DataSplit, year):
    DF = pd.DataFrame()
    for LineNo in range(3, len(Page1DataSplit)):
        #Regular expression being used to extract a list of tuples by including multiple () extraction brackets
        #Look for A-Z 0 or more times
        #IF you encounter one space, keep looking for A-Z 0 or more times
        #Stop extracting if you encounter space one or more times - But this should only happen after you have ignored
        #space one time. Extract all of these spaces as second value in the tuple
        #Third value in the tuple should include 0-9, encountered 0 or more times AFTER having encountered a series of spaces
        LineContentList = re.findall('[A-Z]*\s[A-Z]*\s*\s*([0-9,]*)', Page1DataSplit[LineNo])
        for item in LineContentList:
            if item[0] != ' ':
                s1 = item[0].strip()
                s2 = item[2].strip()
                s3 = ''
                for i in s2.split(","):
                    s3 = s3 + i
                DF = DF.append({'COUNTY':s1, 'MCRReg_'+str(year):s3}, ignore_index=True)
    DF = DF.set_index(['COUNTY'])
    return DF

MCRReg2013DF = MCRRegDF(MCRReg2013Page1DataSplit, 2013)
MCRReg2014DF = MCRRegDF(MCRReg2014Page1DataSplit, 2014)
```


California Road Sharing (CaRS)



California Road Sharing (CaRS)

Road to Governed California Centerlines

California's road system is managed by various authoritative roads data management government agencies. These include the Caltrans State Department of Transportation (DOT), 58 counties and 482 municipalities using multiple data systems.

Vision: The California Road Sharing (CaRS) Program will establish the Road to Governed California Centerlines. Road data modeling, management and exchange practices will be coordinated across Caltrans, Cal OES and Local agencies. A Statewide Roads Data, Applications and Technology Architecture will be created for management of road centerline geometry and road information. Pilot projects will be done with stakeholders in California and workshops will be held as part of the ongoing FHWA-led AEGIST program involving 18 States, in the U.S. to gather information for successful deployment of an integrated and federated data management system with data modeling, governance, sharing and QA/QC rules..

Benefits to Stakeholders

- Public safety enhancement through data-driven emergency management, preparedness and incident response
- Transportation planning, traffic studies, safety assessments and geo-locating address information (geocoding)
- Linear referencing of infrastructure asset inventory and condition assessment data in Asset Management Systems
- Capital and Maintenance project work data management (linear/spatial referencing)
- Topologically connected routable network development for map-based vehicle routing and analysis of driving directions, distances, roadway mileage.
- Deployment of Statewide Roads Data Governance Framework through establishment of National standards-based roads data modeling and QA/QC rules across government agencies
- Development of Digital Twin and AI/ML Applications for Infrastructure Management, CV/AV & Unmanned Aerial Systems

Roads Data Modeling & QA/QC Rules

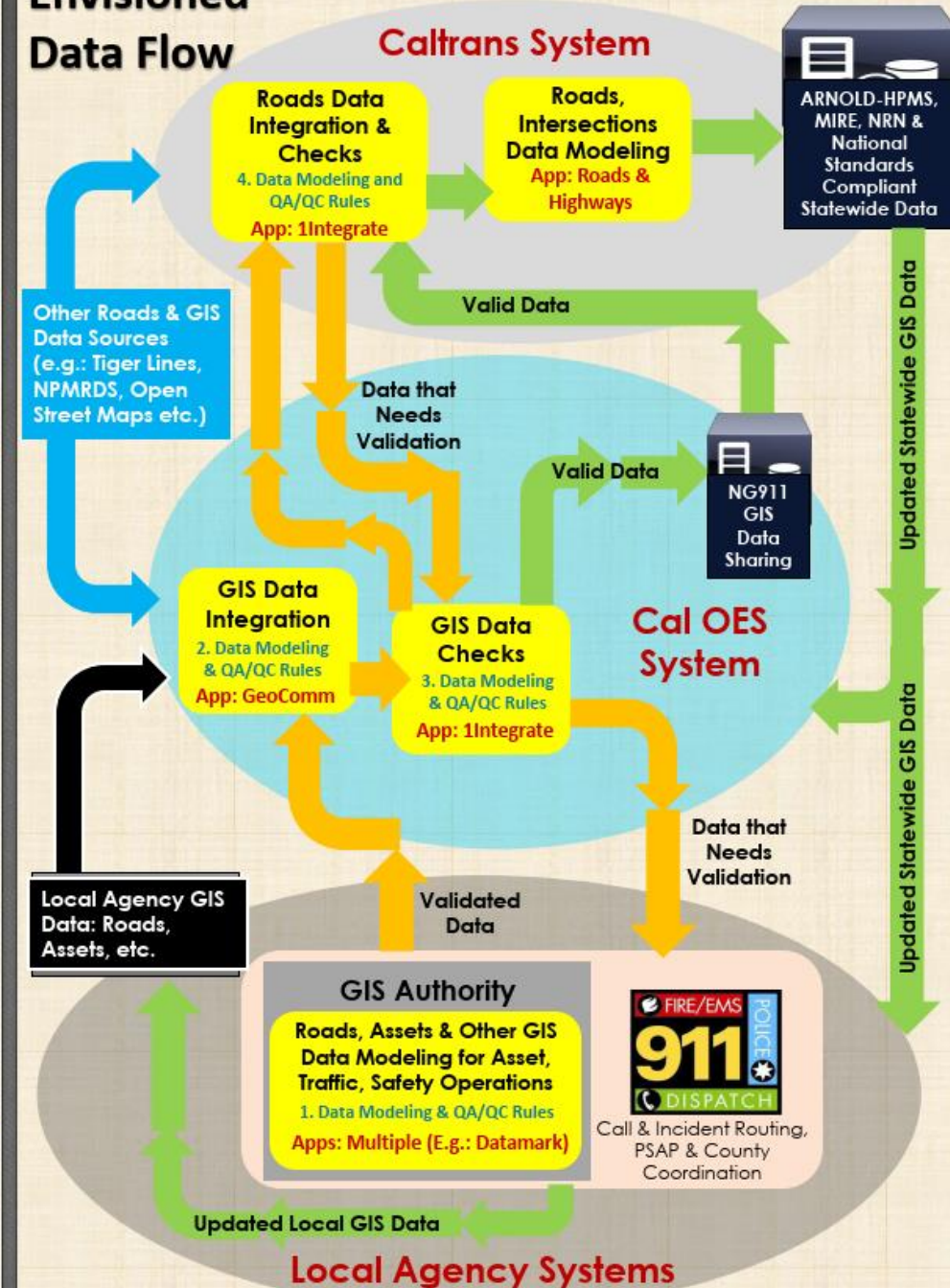
- Null and Multi-Part Geometry
- Duplicate Vertices
- Centerline Alignment
- Digitization Direction
- Centerline Accuracy, Source
- Self-Intersecting Geometry
- Start/End Nodes Alignment
- Overshoots/Undershoots
- Kickbacks
- Bifurcations
- Turn Lanes & Ramps Centerlines
- Emergency Crossovers
- Railroad Crossings
- Administrative Boundary Junctions
- Overlap/Concurrent Roads
- Dual-Geometry (Divided/Undivided)
- Roundabouts & Traffic Circles
- Road Identification Information (ID, Name, Class etc.)



PROGRAM GOALS

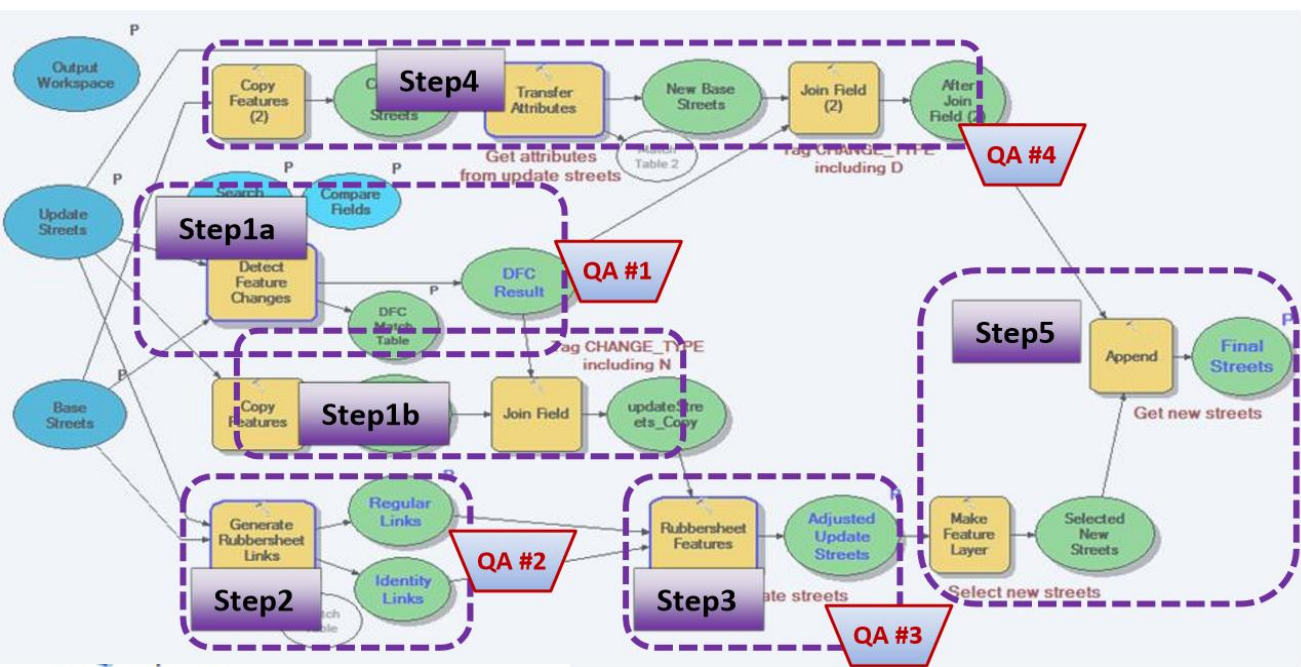
- ✓ Create a governed state-wide road centerline dataset to meet ARNOLD and NG911 roads data requirements
- ✓ Provide mutual benefits to State and Local jurisdictions, especially the business users involved in highway project planning, survey, design, construction, safety, traffic and asset management operations
- ✓ Coordinate roadway cartographic and data model recommendations
- ✓ Support Transportation for the Nation (TFTN), which promotes a publically available, high quality road centerline that is coordinated across all levels of government
- ✓ Building Information Modeling (BIM) for Roads and Assets using Standards for supporting AI/ML Applications, CV/AV and UAS.

Envisioned Data Flow



Source: Abhishek Bhargava. Data Engineering and Architectures for Building Information Modeling in GIS (BIM-I-GIS)

Idaho Geoprocessing Tool for DOT and Federal Lands Roads Data Conflation



- Workflow Steps
 - Step1a DFC and Evaluation
 - Step1b Extract Matched Features
 - Step2 GRL and Evaluation
 - Step2 GRL and Evaluation for Erik
 - Step3 Rubbersheeting and Assessment
 - Step4 TA and Evaluation
 - Step5 Append N For Final
 - Step6a GEL and Evaluation
 - Step6b Update Link Info
 - Step7 Edgematch



LRSN_RoadNetwork							
Field:	Selection:	Highlighted:					
OBJECTID	SHAPE	FromDate	ToDate	Road Code	Route ID	Travel Way	System Code
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44340	Polyline ZM	5/3/2019	<Null>	15668	15668AFD000	Ascending	Federal Routes

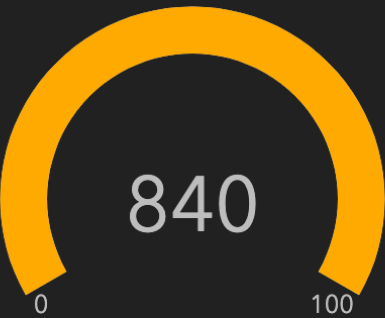
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BLM_clip_sp_DetectFeatureCha					
Field:	Selection:	Highlighted:			
OBJECTID	Shape	UPDATE_FID	BASE_FID	CHANGE_TYPE	Shape_Length
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34204	Polyline	-1	33209	D	946.67246

[1] Data Assets Inventory by Performance Goal

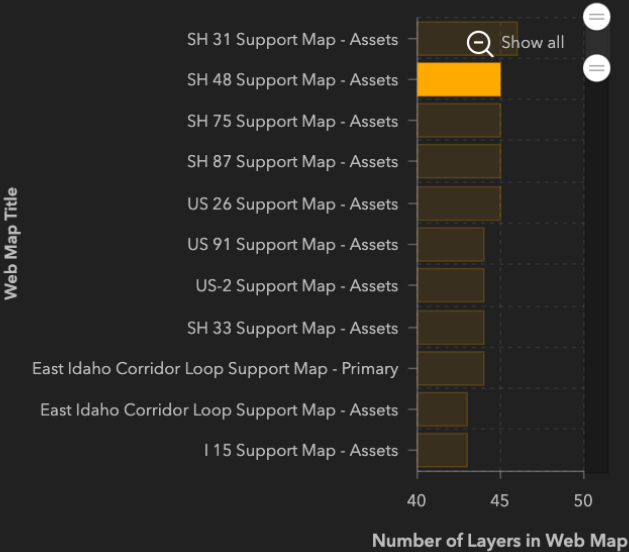
Data Assets										Object Type Library (OTL)										Data Dictionary										Data Applications										+																																																	
Grid view										1 hidden field										Filter										Grouped by 1 field										Sort										Color										Share view										TOGAF 9.2 Standard Compliant																			
Asset ID										Description										Owners										Stewards										Performance Goal										Business Domain										Priority																													
PERFORMANCE GOAL																																																																																									
Infrastructure Health										Count 11																																																																															
28										1 Bridge										As part of national requirements for our bridge inve...										DOT Bridge Department										Program Info Coordinato...										Infrastructure Health										Asset Management										High																			
29										Culvert																				DOT Asset Management										ITD Districts										Infrastructure Health																																							
30										Horizontal Curve (Alignment)																				HPMS Coordinator Doro...										HPMS Coordinator Doro...										Infrastructure Health																																							
31										HPMS 0.1 Mile Segments																				HPMS Coordinator Doro...										HPMS Coordinator Doro...										Infrastructure Health																																							
32										HPMS Sample Sections																				HPMS Coordinator Doro...										HPMS Coordinator Doro...										Infrastructure Health																																							
33										Maintenance Work Orders																				DOT Asset Management										Maintenance Manager S...										Infrastructure Health										Asset Management										Medium																			
34										Pavement (Road) Surface										Road Surface is maintained on state routes by ITD a...										DOT Asset Management										HPMS Coordinator Doro...										Infrastructure Health										Asset Management										High																			
35										Pavement Distress																																								Infrastructure Health										Asset Management										High																			
36										Pavement Roughness (IRI)										Pavement ratings gathered from longitudinal road p...										DOT Roadway										Pavement Data Manager...										Infrastructure Health										Asset Management										High																			
37										Pavement Structure																																								Infrastructure Health										Asset Management										High																			
38										Snow Plow Data										Data generated from snowplow pings process as pa...										DOT Maintenance Supp...										Maintenance Manager S...										Infrastructure Health										Fleet & Equipment										High																			
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45										Crash Data										Records of crashes with vehicle and severity inform...										Office of Highway Safet...										Office of Highway Safet...										Traffic Safety										Management										High																			
46										Intersection Influence Area										A spatial polygon feature that represents the shape ...										DOT Asset Management										Not Currently Managed										Traffic Safety										Management										Low																			
47										Intersection Routes																				Not Currently Managed										Not Currently Managed										Traffic Safety										Management										Low																			
48										Traffic Counts										Raw Traffic data from counters										DOT Traffic Data										Traffic Data Manager Ma...										Traffic Safety										Travel Demand Modeling										High																			

Number of Webmaps



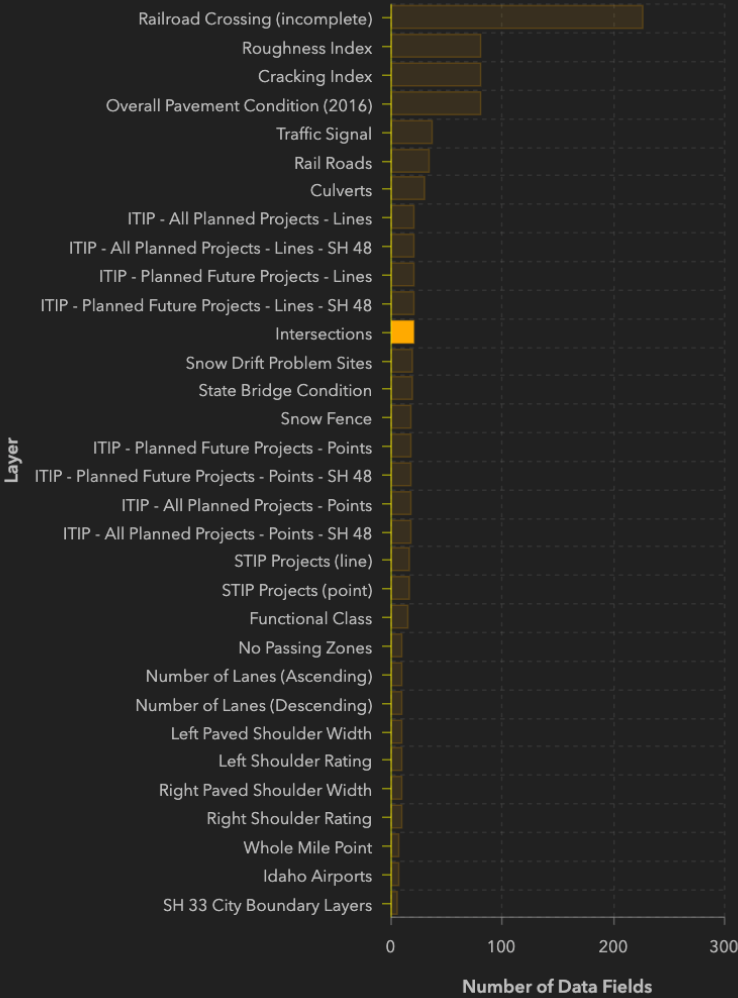
Top 100 Web Maps with Most Layers

Select a Web Map



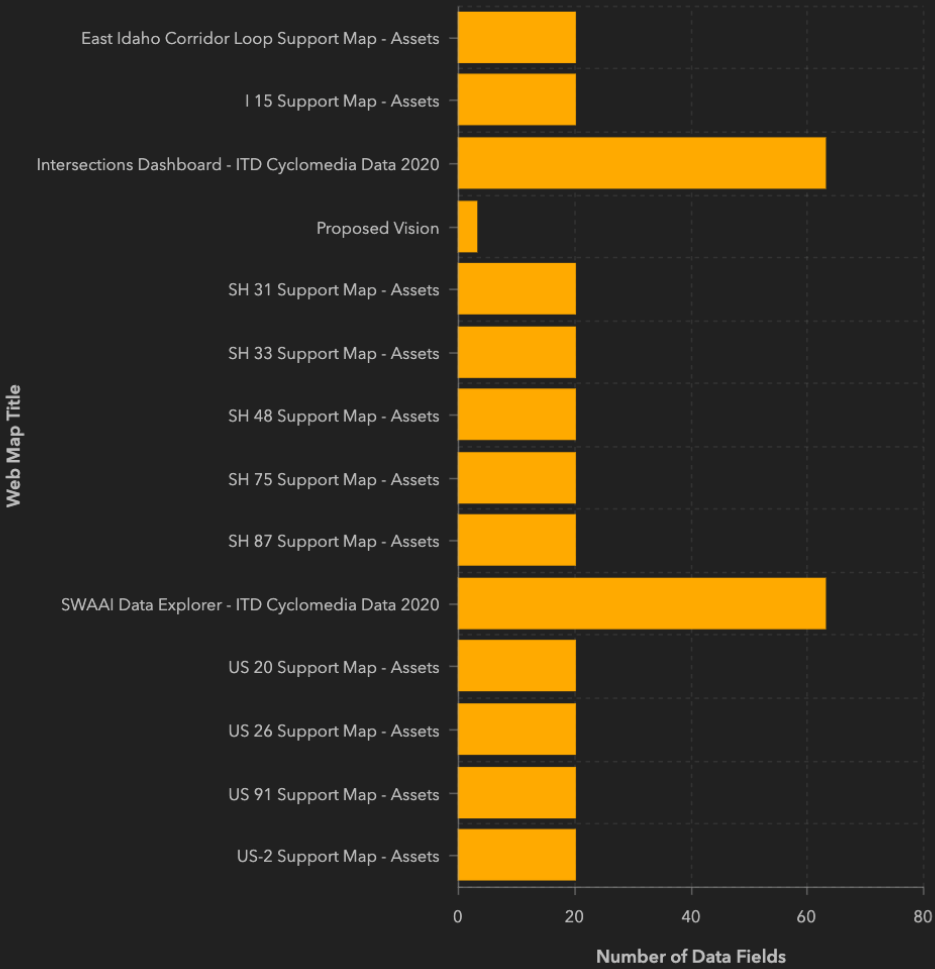
Layers in Selected Web Map

Number of Data Fields in each Layer



All Web Maps Engineered with Selected Layer

Number of Data Fields associated with Selected Layer by Web Map



Which Web Maps utilize what data layers?

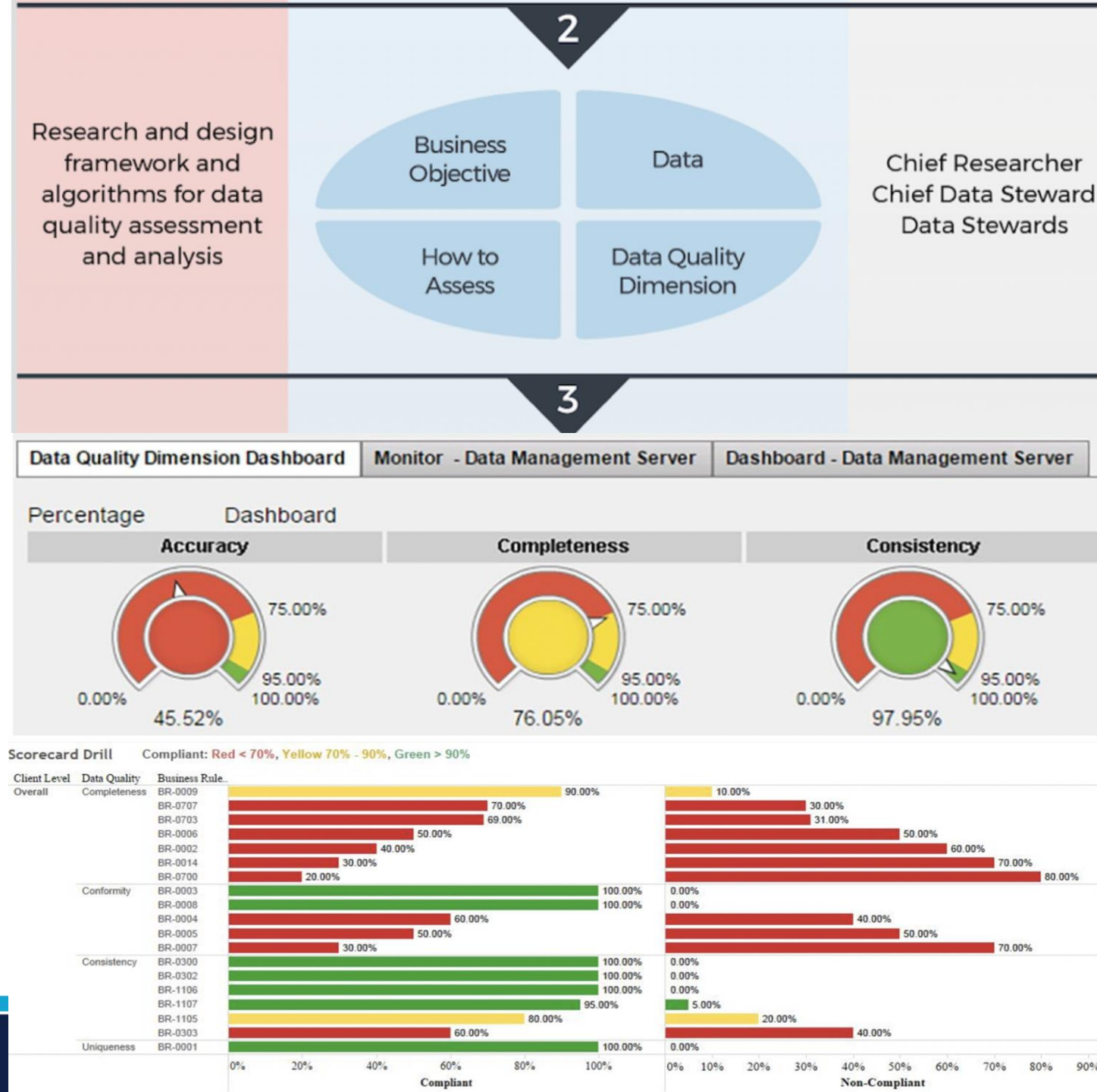
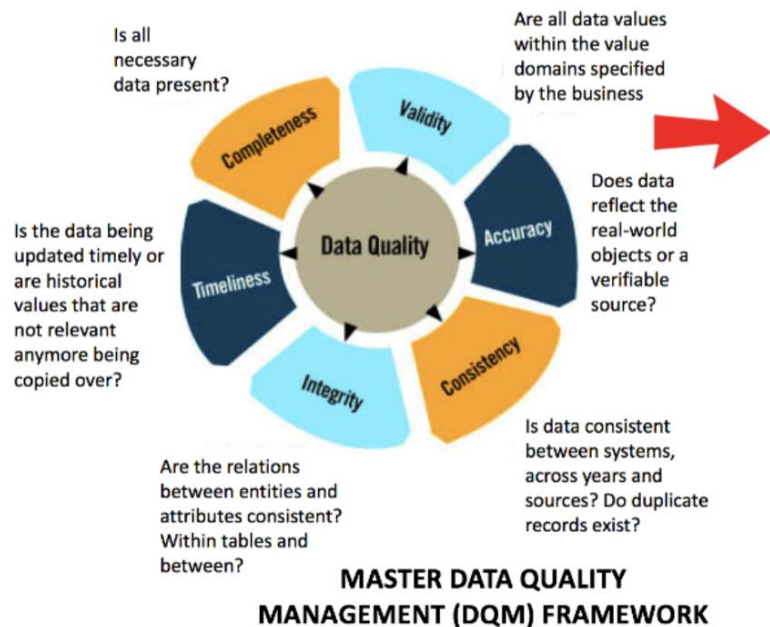
Who owns the Web Map?

How many and what data fields are used in each of the Web Map layers?

What data assets are the layers associated with?

HPMS Data Quality Rules Automation & Dashboards

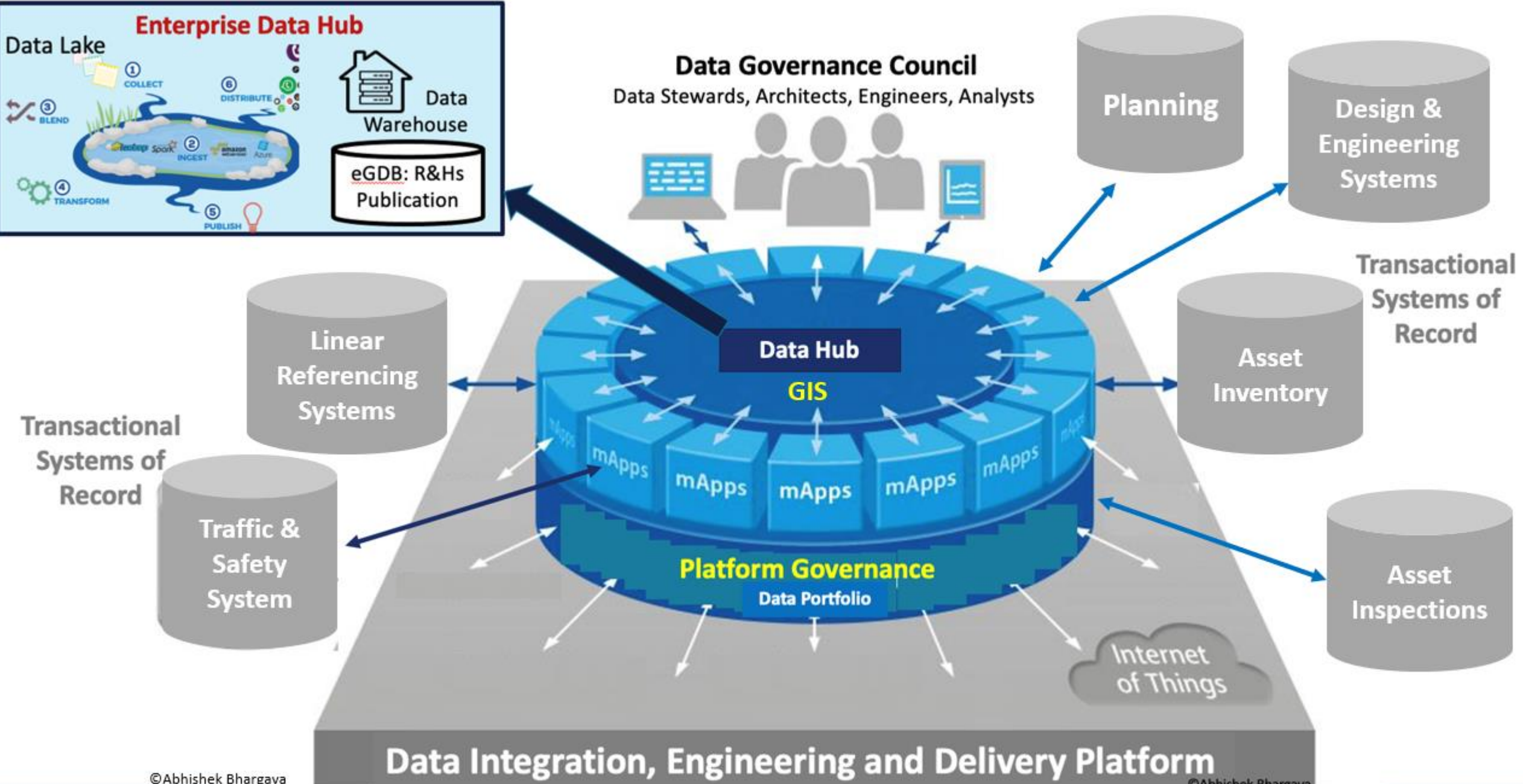
- 1. Portfolio: Inventoried “data assets”
- 2. Data Models & their objective. Enterprise Data Dictionary, Data Quality Dimensions and rules
- 3. Automating data processing, integration & quality using Data Science Workbench
- 4. Data Governance Dashboards



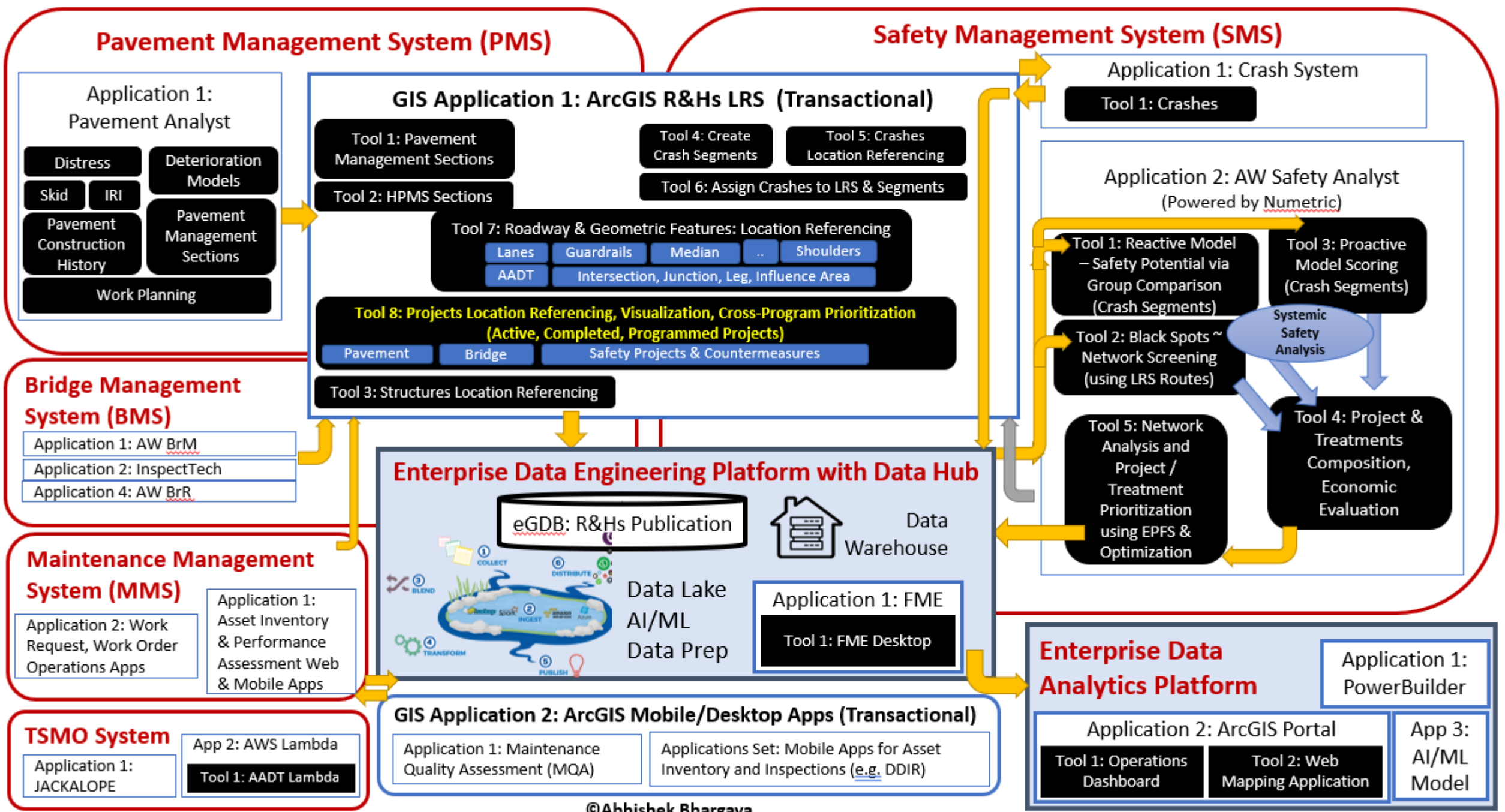
AEGIST Complete Street Activities at PFS States

[illegible]

Integrating and Engineering Roads, Assets Data for Complete Street Performance Measures Calculation, Performance Forecasting and Life Cycle Analysis



Asset Inventory and Condition Data Modeling, Integration, Engineering and Analytics using Enterprise GIS



AGEIST Building Information Modeling (BIM) for Asset Inventory (Complete Streets), Performance and Projects Data Management and for Supporting the Performance Forecasting and Asset Life Cycle Analysis

